

## Keyword Index

- $\alpha$ -1-antitrypsin, 386
- 5-methyltetrahydrofolate, 473
- 8-hydroxy-2'-deoxyguanosine, 104
- 8-iso-PGF<sub>2 $\alpha$</sub> , 211
- Absorption, 703
- Adducts, 616
- Adipocyte, 576
- Adipocyte differentiation, 266
- Adipocyte proliferation, 266
- Adipose, 17
- Adiposity, 32
- Adult rats, 691
- Alcohol-induced liver injury, 591
- Alexa Fluor430, 196
- Alpha-lipoic acid, 288
- angiogenesis, 246
- Anorexia, 232
- Antioxidant, 99, 288
- Antioxidant activity, 154
- Antioxidant compounds, 154
- Antioxidant enzymes, 656
- Antioxidant status, 90
- Antioxidants, 306, 319, 452
- Apolipoprotein B, 7
- Apolipoprotein E, 394
- Apoptosis, 49, 568
- Arachidonic acid, 350
- Arginase, 333
- Arginine decarboxylation, 333
- Ascorbic acid, 139
- Atherosclerosis, 314, 362
- Avidin blotting, 196
- Beta2 adrenoceptor, 275
- Beta-carotene supplements, 656
- Bile acids, 7
- Biliary cholesterol, 40
- Bioactive compounds, 251
- Bioavailability, 663
- Biotin, 680
- Biotinylation, 196
- Body composition, 251
- Body fat, 541
- Bone, 24
- Breast cancer, 111
- Broccoli, 227
- <sup>13</sup>C NMR, 648
- Ca<sup>2+</sup> absorption, 466
- Cancer, 426, 568
- Canine, 24
- Carbohydrate, 81, 232
- Carbon tetrachloride, 211
- Cardiovascular disease, 426
- $\beta$ -carotene, 147
- Carotenoids, 663
- Cassia auriculata*, 452
- Catalase, 633
- cDNA microarray, 691
- cell proliferation, 246
- Cell viability, 606
- Cholecystokinin, 232
- Cholesterol, 111, 319, 326, 459, 584
- Cholesterol 7 $\alpha$ -hydroxylase, 7
- Cholesterol hydroperoxides, 616
- Cholestin (*Monascus purpureus* rice, 314
- Cleavage, 531
- Cocoa, 104
- Coconut oil, 370
- colon cancer, 246
- Conjugated linoleic acids, 266
- Copper, 459
- Copper deficiency, 648
- COX-2, 606
- C-reactive protein, 513
- Cyclists, 319
- Cyclosporine, 626
- CYP2E1, 591
- Cytokine, 717
- Cytotoxicity, 49
- DDT, 81
- Deuterated vegetables, 663
- Diabetes, 203, 288
- Diabetic rats, 166
- Diet, 160, 362, 426
- Dietary fat, 32
- Dietary fiber, 203
- Dietary lecithin, 40
- Dieting, 541
- Dipicolinic acid, 99
- DNA, 49
- DNA damage, 90
- DNA polymorphism, 394
- ECF, 196
- ECL-Plus, 196
- Energy expenditure, 122
- Enzyme, 531
- Epicatechin, 104
- Epigallocatechin gallate (EGCG), 326
- Erythrocyte glycolysis, 648
- Estrogen receptor- $\alpha$   $\beta$ , 342
- Ethanol, 606
- Exercise, 251, 319
- fa*, 32
- Familial combined hyperlipidemia, 394
- Fat, 122, 232
- Fatty acid synthase, 32
- Fatty acids, 17, 154, 370
- Feed intake, 522
- Females, 409
- Fish oil, 513
- Flavanols, 104
- Flavonoids, 104
- Folate deficiency, 568
- Food Intake, 232
- Fructose, 49
- Fruit, 90
- Gene array, 227
- Gene expression, 680
- Gene expression pattern, 691
- Gene variants, 426
- Genistein, 342
- Genomic instability, 568
- Glial cells, 606
- Gln27Glu polymorphism, 275
- Glutathione, 466, 591
- Glutathione peroxidase, 173, 656
- Glycation, 49
- Glycosaminoglycans, 203
- Goiter, 280
- Growth hormone, 522
- GST, 633
- Guar gum, 203
- Heparan sulfate, 203
- Hepatic cholesterol, 40
- Hepatic drug-metabolizing enzymes, 81
- Hepatic lipogenic enzymes, 81
- Hepatocyte, 522
- Hepatotoxicity, 452
- Histones, 680
- HMG-CoA reductase inhibitors, 314

- HRT, 513  
 Hsp70, 606  
 Humans, 703  
 Hydrogen peroxide, 64  
 Hydroxyl groups, 466  
 Hyperlipidemia, 314
- IgA Nephropathy, 717  
 IGF-1, 522  
 Immune function, 24, 251  
 Immune system, 90  
 Inbred strain, 459  
 Indispensible amino acids, 251  
 Infant digestion, 386  
 Infant formula, 386  
 Insulin, 32, 541  
 Insulinomimetic properties, 637  
 Interleukin-6, 342, 513  
 Intestinal absorption, 147, 326  
 Inulin, 598  
 Iodine deficiency, 280  
 Iron deficiency, 409  
 Isothiocyanates, 64
- Kinase, 717
- L-arginine, 333  
 LC/APCI-MS, 663  
 L-carnitine, 350  
 Leptin, 17, 232, 522, 541, 576  
 L-gulonono- $\gamma$ -lactone oxidase, 139  
 Linoleic acid, 584  
 Lipase activity, 259  
 Lipid, 326  
 Lipid metabolism, 166  
 Lipid peroxidation, 306, 452  
 Lipids, 81, 370  
 Lipogenesis, 32  
 Lipolysis, 576  
 Lipoprotein, 7, 122  
 Lipoprotein lipase, 266, 394  
 Lipoprotein receptors, 3  
 Lipoproteins, 319  
 Liver, 459  
 Low density lipoprotein, 99  
 Lutein, 663  
 Lycopene, 531
- Macrophages, 350  
 Mathematical model, 280  
 Megaloblastic anemia, 568  
 Menadione, 466  
 Metabolites, 531  
 Metallothionein, 691  
 Milk, 160, 386  
 Min mouse, 227  
 Mismatch repair, 568  
 Mitochondria, 591  
 Mitochondrial permeability transition, 591  
 Mouse kidney, 333
- Muscle, 616  
 Mutation, 49, 378  
 Mycotoxin, 717  
*myo*-inositol, 81  
 Myopathy, 616
- n - 3 essential fatty acids, 626  
 n - 6, 626  
 n-3 PUFA, 717  
 Nephrotoxicity, 626  
 Nervonic acid, 160  
 Neuropeptide Y, 232  
 NF- $\kappa$ B, 680  
 NF-kappa B (Nuclear factor-kappa B), 598  
 nitric oxide, 246  
 Nitric Oxide (NO), 598  
 Nitric oxide synthase, 333  
 Non-anemic, 409  
 Non-esterified fatty acids PPAR, 576  
 Nuclear protein, 227  
 Nutrient requirement, 280  
 Nutrition, 401  
 Nutrition intervention, 280
- Obesity, 17, 275, 426  
 $\beta$ -OH butyrate, 350  
 Olive oils, 154  
 Ornithine decarboxylase, 333  
 Osteoblast, 342  
 Osteoprotegerin, 342  
 Oxidation, 531  
 Oxidative damage, 104, 409  
 Oxidative stress, 24, 211, 246, 288, 452, 466, 616  
 Oxidized lipid, 24  
 Oxidosqualene cyclase, 3
- Palmitic acid, 584  
 Paracellular permeability, 401  
 PC-3 cells, 473  
 Pentose phosphate pathway, 648  
 Peritoneal macrophages, 370  
 Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor  $\gamma$ , 266  
 PGE<sub>2</sub>, 606  
 pH, 259  
 Phenolic phytochemicals, 64  
 Phospholipid, 147  
 Physical activity, 122, 541  
 Phytosterols, 111  
 Pig, 378, 522, 576  
 Pigs, 139, 266  
 PKC (protein kinase C)-alpha, 598  
 Plant stanol, 362  
 Plant sterol, 362  
 Plasma lipid hydroperoxides, 409  
 Plasma lipoproteins, 40  
 Plasma protein carbonyl, 409  
 Polyphenols, 90  
 Postprandial lipemia, 122, 394  
 Pregnant, 160  
 Prostaglandin E1 E2, 350
- Prostaglandins, 626  
 Prostate, 473  
 Prostate cancer cells, 473  
 Protein, 232  
 Protein tyrosine kinase, 598  
 Pyridine compounds, 99
- Rabbit, 459  
 Rat, 7, 147, 160, 232, 288, 531, 616  
 Rats, 211, 326, 703  
 RAW 264.7 cells, 598  
 Real-time RT-PCR, 691  
 Recombinant human milk proteins, 386  
 Red yeast rice, 314  
 red yeast rice), 314  
 Redox-sensitive genes, 64  
 Regulatory element, 227  
 Regulatory enzymes, 40  
 Relative expression, 691  
 Resistant starch, 166  
 Restraint stress, 633  
 Retinoic acid, 703  
 Retinol, 147, 211  
 Retinoyl  $\beta$ -glucuronide, 703  
 Rice, 386  
 Rickets, 378  
 RNA deletion, 378
- S-adenosylmethionine, 591  
 Saturated fatty acids, 584  
 Selenium, 173, 227, 306, 637  
 Sexual dimorphism, 333  
 Signal transduction, 64, 111, 717  
 Soybean oil, 370  
 Sphingomyelin, 160  
 Squalene, 3  
 Squalene monooxygenase, 3  
 Stearic acid, 584  
 Sterol metabolism, 362  
 Sterols, 154  
 Storm840, 196  
 Streptozotocin, 288  
 Stress, 401  
 Sulfuraphane, 173  
 Superoxide dismutase, 633, 656
- T and B lymphocytes, 350  
 Taurine, 7  
 Thiobarbituric acid-reactive substance (TBARS), 370  
 Thioredoxin reductase, 173  
 Thromboxanes, 626  
 Tight junctions, 401  
 $\alpha$ -tocopherol supplementation, 211  
 Trans fatty acids, 584  
 Transepithelial resistance, 401  
 Transit time, 166  
 Transport, 473  
 Triacylglycerol/HDL-cholesterol, 513  
 Triglyceride, 122, 584  
 Triglycerides, 319, 326  
 Tumor growth, 111  
 Type II diabetes, 637

Unconjugated bile acids, 259  
Urolithiasis, 306

Vit A, 633  
Vit C, 633  
Vit E, 633  
Vitamin B<sub>6</sub>, 246

Vitamin C, 139, 606  
Vitamin D, 378  
Vitamin E, 306  
VO<sub>2</sub>max, 275

Weight loss, 541  
Wheat bran, 203

Whey, 251  
Women, 275

Zinc, 17, 147, 232  
Zinc deficiency, 691